



Opportunities For Development Of Agricultural Services In Uzbekistan

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Abstract: This article examines the development of agricultural services, which, based on the available economic opportunities, are an important type of service provision in the republic. Also, this article substantiates important features, as well as the main directions for improving the organizational and economic mechanisms of its development.

Keywords: Agricultural services, production in the agricultural sector, organizational and economic mechanism, modernization of agricultural services, diversification of agricultural services, digital technologies, financial levers.

Аннотация: В данной статье изучаются вопросы развития агроуслуг, которые являются исходя из имеющихся экономических возможностей важным видом предоставления услуг в республике. Также, в данной статье обосновываются важные особенности, а также основные направления совершенствования организационных и экономических механизмов его развития.

Ключевые слова: Агроуслуги, производство в аграрной сфере, организационно-экономический механизм, модернизация агроуслуги, диверсификация агроуслуги, цифровые технологии, финансовые рычаги.

Introduction. Agroservices are a set of purposeful activities aimed at meeting the needs of production in the agrarian sector in the conditions of the market economy, using modern techniques and technologies, and generating income during its implementation.

In this regard, as stated by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoev in his address to the Oliy Majlis, "Centers of knowledge and innovations in agriculture will be established in all regions, and more than 100 agricultural services will be provided in them based on the principle of "single window". Through these centers, important services related to improving the quality of land, fighting against diseases, and selecting seeds are provided" [1].

Also, as stated in the "Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" in our republic, "improvement of the system of providing agricultural services based on science and innovation." Providing food to agro-industrial enterprises and increasing production by 1.5 times" [2] is defined as an important strategic task.

Main part. Today, taking into account the direct and indirect impact of agroservices on the production process, and based on the integration of industrial and agricultural sectors, agroservices are systematized to organize their activities on the following basis. Including:

1. Supply (purchasing) of machinery, necessary raw materials and resources, tools and equipment for the agrarian sector (leasing services, agro-network service of mineral fertilizers and drugs against various pests, raw materials, equipment, fuel and lubricants (petroleum products) sales, delivery services).
2. Agroservices related to the processing of cultivated agrarian (agricultural) products (agroservices for preliminary processing of products, taring and packaging services, product storage services, products delivery services to consumers, agricultural products sales services, agrotransport services).
3. Agro-services for the organization of production of agrarian (agricultural) products (machine tractor fleet service, water consumer association service, product sales services, agro-services related to the cultivation of agricultural and livestock products, zovetiriani services, agro-services related to product collection).



4. Agroservices related to land (agriculture) preparation in the agrarian sector (agroservices for the assessment of land quality, agricultural land cadastral service, agricultural land irrigation and melorization service).

5. Agricultural services related to the provision of financial resources to the agricultural sector (minibank services, financial leasing services, agroinsurance services, agroconsulting and agroaudit services, etc.).

Therefore, one of the main conditions for the organization of agricultural services in the conditions of today's digital economy is the use of types of agricultural services based on modern technological achievements of the last world for the objects of this system. In fact, it is appropriate to take into account the important aspects and characteristics that are different from other industries and industries based on favorable conditions for the systematic development of the industry .

As mentioned above, agroservices include all other economic and social processes related to the agricultural sector. In this case, it is necessary to increase the types of modern agroservices, to organize high-quality service of the process, to modernize the industry, and to diversify according to the needs of consumers.

Modern innovative (digital) technologies, scientific and methodical methods are used to modernize all areas of the agricultural sector (economic, organizational, financial, social, management, personnel supply, etc., as well as the activities of its constituent entities, with targeted and purposeful involvement of all investment resources and sources) in the modernization of agroservices. New economic development creates opportunities as an economic process that includes intensive development based on developments and methods. Also, as a result of the diversification of agroservices, increasing new types of services, increasing the quantity and volume of products in the field, improving the quality of modern innovative new types of services, and forming new segments of the agroservices market as a system of measures will lead to high performance.

Based on the above, the organizational and economic mechanisms of agro-services were scientifically substantiated as an important direction of the development of the sector based on the requirements of the modern, digital economy in the republic.

Conclusion. To sum up, the following are the main directions of development of agro-service, which is considered as one of the important driving forces of the economy of Uzbekistan, in accordance with the requirements of the market economy, especially the digital economy. Including:

1. Development of agro-services, taking into account the important characteristics related to the agrarian sector;

2. Modernization of agricultural services in accordance with the requirements of the digital economy, the use of modern technologies, the most important in the development of the sector is the use of the system of development measures based on the principle of "zero-output technology";

3. Diversification of agro-services based on the growing demands of the agrarian sector and the needs of industry entities, and directing it to increase the volume of agro-services, strengthen mutual integration relations, reduce costs by effectively using intensive factors, and achieve high income;

4. To improve the organizational and economic mechanisms as an important direction of agroservice development, as well as to organize the organizational and management structure of the industry, innovative activities integrated with the cluster system, and to form industry regulations, norms and standards based on new requirements, especially incentive mechanisms suitable for the requirements of digital technologies, banks - prioritizing the use of credit and other financial instruments and tax incentives provides high economic efficiency.

In general, the field of agricultural services, which is considered an important regulator of the development of the republic's economy, on the one hand, creates an opportunity to provide the growing population of the republic with food products, and the industry with the necessary supplies, and on the other hand, it is an important source of creating new jobs in our country, which has a surplus of labor. serves as



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