



Trends of spiritual processes in new Uzbekistan

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Abstract. In this article, the trends of spiritual processes in the new Uzbekistan and the issues of bringing this system to a higher level are studied, highlighting that the issue of attitude to democracy is extremely important in our national spirituality in the formation of an active citizenship position in the new Uzbekistan.

Key words: enlightened society, democracy, spirituality, civic engagement, political culture, civil society, active citizenship.

Абстрактный. В данной статье исследуются тенденции духовных процессов в новом Узбекистане и вопросы вывода этой системы на более высокий уровень, подчеркивая, что вопрос отношения к демократии имеет чрезвычайно важное значение в нашей национальной духовности в формировании активной гражданской позиции. в новом Узбекистане.

Ключевые слова: просвещенное общество, демократия, духовность, гражданская активность, политическая культура, гражданское общество, активная гражданская позиция.

Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqolada yangi O'zbekistonda ma'naviy jarayonlar tendensiyalari hamda yangi O'zbekistonda faol fuqarolik pozitsiyasini shakllantirishda milliy ma'naviyatimizda demokratiyaga munosabat masalasi nihoyatda muhim ekanligini yoritishdan, ushbu tizimni yuksak darajaga olib chiqish masalalari o'rganilgan.

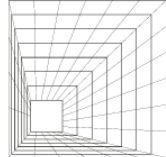
Kalit so'zlar: ma'rifatli jamiyat, demokratiya, ma'naviyat, fuqarolar faolligi, siyosiy madaniyat, fuqarolik jamiyati, faol fuqarolik pozitsiyasi.

Introduction

Today, as we build New Uzbekistan, the issue of the national idea is very important for us to achieve our desired goals. In this regard, a number of decisions have been made in our country in recent years, and the chairman of the Republican Council of Spirituality and Enlightenment has been determined to be the President, and spiritual and educational affairs have been given a higher place in the policy of our country.

The beautiful and lofty ideas of the nation of Uzbekistan are based on thousands of years of life concepts and values of our people. For example, the great thinker of the Eastern Renaissance, Abu Nasr Farabi, in his thoughts about the rational state system and human society from the work "The City of Virtuous People", said that only those who are spiritually mature, enlightened, educated and brought up, who have unique human qualities can contribute to the development of the state and society. thoughts can be understood. At the same time, the thoughts of our great ancestor Sahibgiron Amir Temur in the work "Temur's Laws" which are a product of the thinking of our great ancestor, "One person who is determined, entrepreneurial, alert, courageous and ambitious is better than a thousand inactive and indifferent people" are still relevant to all of us today. known. After all, only healthy-minded, knowledgeable, businessmen who think about the interests of the people and are loyal to the country can contribute to the development of the economy.

The main goal of building an independent and strong state in Uzbekistan is to build a fair society where people, their rights and freedoms are considered the highest value and respected. As stated by President Sh. Mirziyoyev, "If someone thinks that the issue of spirituality is only the work of the Center of Spirituality or relevant ministries and agencies, they are mistaken. All this is one of the main, most important tasks before us." The Ministry of Innovative Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan is also carrying out a number of works



in the direction of further development of science and enlightenment, which are the main pillars of our national idea. The Ministry has been taking systematic measures to attract and support millions of talented young people, researchers, and scientists in our republic, and to become a scientific center and base for creating innovations in every field. The dedication and hard work of young people who have a new worldview, are spiritually mature, knowledgeable, and have a healthy mind in building a new Uzbekistan will serve to raise the new development to a higher level.

Literature Analysis And Research Methodology

In recent years, great attention has been paid to the issue of spirituality and enlightenment as a priority direction of state policy. In particular, the decisions of the President of May 3, 2019 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" and "On measures to fundamentally improve the system of spiritual and educational work" dated March 26, 2021 played an important role in bringing it to the stage. Also, as a result of the changes and large-scale reforms being implemented in our country, the necessary political-legal, socio-economic and scientific-educational foundations for the establishment of New Uzbekistan have been created.

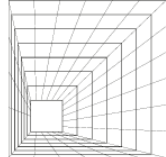
In particular, the adoption of the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 on the "Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" constitutes the legal basis for bringing all areas of our society to a new level. In this legal document, the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 is defined as 7 directions and 100 goals. Each of these directions and goals serves to further develop the economic, socio-political, scientific and spiritual spheres of our country. In particular, the fifth direction of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan entitled "Ensuring spiritual development and bringing the field to a new level" consists of 8 goals, and each goal includes reforms aimed at bringing the spiritual field to a new level in our country.

In particular, in the process of the development of the society, spirituality, spiritual development, teaching the rich historical, scientific and cultural heritage of our people, national and religious values were considered one of the main priority issues. Therefore, in the development strategy of this New Uzbekistan, it is emphasized that it is important to raise the spiritual thinking of our people to a new level, to turn a healthy worldview and creativity into a national movement in the society by widely promoting the idea of "From the strategy of actions to the strategy of development" based on the principle of goodness and humanity. Also, in the fifth direction of this development strategy entitled "Ensuring spiritual development and bringing the industry to a new level", it is stated that one of the priority tasks is to support the national values and spiritual heritage of the Uzbek people, popularization and development by the state. Special attention is paid to issues such as the organization of legal educational activities for the formation of legal culture among the population in harmony with the rich history, scientific and cultural heritage of our nation, and the teaching of national and religious values.¹

Discussion And Results

In particular, it is worth noting that special attention is paid to the issues of further development of the study and promotion of the history of Uzbekistan, the implementation of the concept of the development of the science of history until 2030. First, it serves to clarify the scientific-theoretical foundations of the science "History of Uzbekistan", the political aspects of teaching the philosophical-methodological foundations of our national history to our people, including young people, and secondly, it serves to increase the role and status of social

¹ Abdurahim Erkaev Ma'naviyat va taraqqiyot. Toshkent "Ma'naviyat" 2009-yil



and humanitarian sciences taught in higher education institutions. In general, the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 is a humane state by raising the economic, socio-political and spiritual spheres of our people to a new level and realizing the dreams and desires of our people, raising human value based on national interests and further developing a free civil society. establishment, as well as the legal basis for bringing our national culture to a new stage. At this point, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said: "If the body of society's life is the economy, then its soul and spirit is spirituality," and we rely on two strong pillars to build New Uzbekistan.

The first is a strong economy based on market principles, and the second is a strong spirituality based on the rich heritage of our ancestors and national values. In this direction, the new stage of spirituality is to implement the concept of "New Uzbekistan - an enlightened society", to fight against ideological attacks based on the national idea, to strengthen family, school and neighborhood cooperation and to form the skills to ensure the integrity of spiritual education on this basis, the slogan "Youth - creators of New Uzbekistan" It shows that the theoretical and methodological aspects of ensuring the realization of the idea of "New Uzbekistan - Third Renaissance" have been put into practice, raising our national spiritual development to a new level, bringing the rich spiritual heritage of our people to the minds of young people from a scientific point of view.²

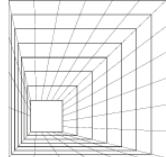
Conclusion

In short, during the years of independence, certain achievements were made in establishing a humane democratic legal state in Uzbekistan. The level of political and legal culture among citizens is constantly increasing. The most important thing is that the social activity of our people is increasing. They participate more and more actively in state and public affairs, are consciously aware of their personal rights and freedoms, political rights, economic and social rights. As a guarantee of protecting one's rights within the framework of the law, the Constitution of Uzbekistan follows the provisions of existing legislation. At the center of our achievements is the formation of our citizens' skills to live in a democratic society. Moreover, this process is undoubtedly strongly influenced by spiritual factors. The combination of the kingdom of laws and the kingdom of spirituality gives strength to the deepening of democratic reforms and the development of civil society. Because, in the words of our Leader: "The greatest danger to our spirituality is the increasing indifference and carelessness of most of our people, and this is also the truth."

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² V.Qo'Chqorov, O.Mahmudov, Z.Zamonov "Ma'naviyat asoslari" Toshkent "Yangiyo'l Poligraf Servis" 2018 yil



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